

Table EC9: Canada's Exports and Imports, by Origin, Destination and Mode of Transport, 2023

(Millions of dollars)				
<i>Origin</i> ³				
<i>Total Exports¹</i> <i>Regions of Destination</i>	<i>Eastern</i> <i>Provinces</i>	<i>Western</i> <i>Provinces</i>	<i>Total</i> <i>2023^P</i>	<i>Main Modes Used</i> <i>(per cent of total value)</i>
United States	365,651	229,342	594,993	Road (50), Pipeline (25)
Other Regions	93,563	78,428	171,991	Road (40), Pipeline (19)
Asia	28,026	47,524	75,549	Marine (82), Air (17)
Western Europe	41,448	11,804	53,252	Marine (51), Air (49)
Latin America	11,227	10,739	21,966	Marine (55), Road (25)
Middle East	5,930	2,489	8,419	Marine (58), Air (26)
Africa	1,906	3,278	5,185	Marine (80), Air (19)
Oceania	2,007	1,807	3,814	Air (46), Marine (37)
Eastern Europe	2,971	779	3,750	Air (51), Marine (48)
Other	47	8	55	Marine (84), Air (16)
Total	459,214	307,769	766,983	
<i>Destination</i> ³				
<i>Total Imports²</i> <i>Regions of Origin</i>	<i>Eastern</i> <i>Provinces</i>	<i>Western</i> <i>Provinces</i>	<i>Total</i> <i>2023^P</i>	<i>Main Modes Used</i> <i>(Per cent of total value)</i>
United States	286,262	87,828	374,090	Road (69), Rail (14)
Other Regions	306,135	74,370	380,504	Road (52), Marine (24)
Asia	125,627	47,881	173,508	Marine (50), Road (36)
Western Europe	85,244	12,304	97,547	Marine (46), Air (27)
Latin America	62,186	8,744	70,930	Road (53), Rail (17)
Africa	9,097	433	9,530	Marine (58), Air (23)
Eastern Europe	8,380	1,029	9,409	Marine (50), Road (25)
Middle East	8,085	1,212	9,297	Marine (65), Air (18)
Other	4,751	1,224	5,976	Road (63), Air (31)
Oceania	2,765	1,543	4,308	Marine (56), Road (23)
Total	592,396	162,198	754,594	

Notes and Sources

Notes: P = Preliminary data.

1 Total exports including domestic exports and re-exports. For exports, mode of transport information represents the mode of transport by which the international boundary is crossed. This may be different from the mode of transport within Canada.

2 For imports, the mode of transport represents the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance in Canada and is derived from the cargo control documents of customs. This may not be the mode of transport by which the cargo arrived at the Canadian port of entry in the case of inland clearance. This may, therefore, lead to some underestimation of Canadian imports by the marine and air transport modes.

3 Province of origin for exports. Province of clearance for imports as the final destination in unknown. Eastern provinces include the Atlantic provinces, Quebec and Ontario. Western provinces include the Prairie provinces, British Columbia, and the Territories (Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut).

Source: Transport Canada, adapted from Statistics Canada, International Trade Database