

Table EC10: Canada's Merchandise Trade – Top 25 Partners, 2022-2023

Countries	(Millions of dollars)									
	Total Exports		Total Imports		Total Trade 2023 ^P		Country Share in %	Cumulative Share in %	Total Trade 2022 ^R	Percentage Change 2023/2022
	Ranking	Ranking	Ranking	Ranking						
United States	594,993	1	374,090	1	969,082	1	63.7	63.7	965,729	0.3
China	30,494	2	89,245	2	119,739	2	7.9	71.6	128,939	(7.1)
Mexico	8,857	5	46,140	3	54,996	3	3.6	75.2	50,520	8.9
Japan	15,831	3	20,660	5	36,491	4	2.4	77.6	35,104	3.9
Germany	7,025	7	25,063	4	32,088	5	2.1	79.7	30,115	6.6
United Kingdom	14,171	4	9,431	9	23,603	6	1.6	81.2	27,351	(13.7)
South Korea	6,951	8	13,902	6	20,853	7	1.4	82.6	22,005	(5.2)
Italy	2,689	17	12,896	8	15,585	8	1.0	83.6	14,993	3.9
Vietnam	776	35	13,262	7	14,038	9	0.9	84.5	13,766	2.0
Brazil	4,081	14	9,185	10	13,266	10	0.9	85.4	12,559	5.6
Switzerland	4,615	11	8,490	12	13,104	11	0.9	86.3	11,089	18.2
France	4,260	12	8,636	11	12,897	12	0.8	87.1	11,753	9.7
India	5,143	9	7,528	14	12,670	13	0.8	88.0	13,709	(7.6)
Netherlands	7,426	6	4,365	19	11,791	14	0.8	88.7	11,915	(1.0)
Taiwan	2,004	22	8,090	13	10,094	15	0.7	89.4	12,037	(16.1)
Belgium	4,134	13	4,788	17	8,922	16	0.6	90.0	9,378	(4.9)
Australia	3,160	15	3,243	25	6,404	17	0.4	90.4	5,826	9.9
Spain	2,281	19	3,977	21	6,258	18	0.4	90.8	6,813	(8.2)
Peru	1,377	24	4,699	18	6,077	19	0.4	91.2	5,717	6.3
Thailand	1,077	32	4,858	16	5,936	20	0.4	91.6	6,436	(7.8)
Hong Kong	4,866	10	405	64	5,270	21	0.3	92.0	3,803	38.6
Indonesia	2,295	18	2,801	30	5,096	22	0.3	92.3	6,145	(17.1)
Sweden	733	36	4,020	20	4,753	23	0.3	92.6	3,700	28.5
Malaysia	1,226	30	3,485	22	4,711	24	0.3	92.9	5,675	(17.0)
Saudi Arabia	2,150	20	2,143	36	4,292	25	0.3	93.2	5,060	(15.2)
Other countries	34,366		69,193		103,560		6.8	100.0	103,317	0.2
Grand Total Trade	766,983		754,594		1,521,577		100.0		1,523,454	(0.1)
Total APEC	678,411		597,935		1,276,346				1,278,655	(0.2)
Total BRICS	43,174		110,553		153,727				163,837	(6.2)
Total EU (excluding UK)	34,223		86,787		121,009				116,082	4.2
Total OECD (including Costa Rica)	689,851		578,212		1,268,063				1,256,939	0.9

Notes and Sources

Notes: R= Revised data. P= Preliminary data. EU= European Union. APEC= Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation. OECD= Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.

BRICS: Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa, Egypt, Ethiopia, Iran, and United Arab Emirates. The list of countries expanded on January 1st, 2024.

Source: Transport Canada, adapted from Statistics Canada, International Trade Database