

Table EC1: Economic Indicators, 2023

	2023 (level)	2022 to 2023 (percentage change)	2018 to 2022 (CAGR)	2023 Share of total GDP (percentage)
GDP at Basic Prices (millions of constant 2017 dollars)¹				
All industries	2,208,214	1.3	1.6	100.0
Goods-Producing Industries	576,773	(0.7)	0.8	26.1
Manufacturing	212,017	(0.3)	(0.1)	9.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	112,690	1.6	0.3	5.1
Construction	164,621	(1.3)	1.8	7.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	42,260	(4.9)	2.5	1.9
Service-Producing Industries	1,631,441	2.0	1.9	73.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	291,806	1.5	2.1	13.2
Wholesale Trade	121,440	0.2	2.7	5.5
Retail trade	115,574	1.5	2.0	5.2
Transportation (core)	71,913	4.8	(4.0)	3.3
Air transportation	6,523	28.9	(16.8)	0.3
Rail transportation	9,470	0.9	(2.5)	0.4
Water transportation	1,730	(0.3)	(0.4)	0.1
Truck transportation	20,983	0.1	0.3	1.0
Urban transit systems	3,301	23.7	(20.6)	0.1
Taxi and limousine services	1,278	5.4	(2.9)	0.1
Other ground and sightseeing	2,169	6.3	(4.8)	0.1
Support activities for transportation	17,500	6.3	(2.5)	0.8
Postal service and couriers and messengers	8,959	(1.8)	1.5	0.4
Pipelines	10,511	0.9	2.2	0.5
Warehousing and storage	6,099	2.8	10.4	0.3
Transportation and warehousing (NAICS)	88,523	4.1	(2.6)	4.0
GDP at Basic Prices (millions of chained 2017 dollars)¹				
All industries	2,202,044	1.2	1.5	
Goods-producing sector	574,810	(1.2)	0.8	
Service-producing sector	1,625,956	2.1	1.8	
Transportation and Warehousing (NAICS)	90,861	6.1	(2.4)	
Air transportation	7,108	28.6	(14.9)	
Rail transportation	9,556	(0.9)	(1.8)	
Water transportation	1,798	(0.2)	0.3	
Truck transportation	21,151	0.6	0.3	
Real GDP (millions of 2017 chained dollars)²	2,351,337	1.1	1.4	
Merchandise Trade (Customs basis, millions of current dollars)³				
Exports	766,983	(1.6)	7.5	
Imports	754,594	1.4	5.7	
Services Trade (Balance of Payments basis, millions of current dollars)⁴				
Transportation services				

	2023 (level)	2022 to 2023 (percentage change)	2018 to 2022 (CAGR)	2023 Share of total GDP (percentage)
GDP at Basic Prices (millions of constant 2017 dollars)¹				
Receipts (exports)	19,619	4.1	1.0	
Payments (imports)	34,464	(4.5)	3.0	
Travel services				
Receipts (exports)	52,945	45.0	0.8	
Payments (imports)	51,679	38.7	(4.5)	
Tourism Indicators (Thousands of persons)⁵				
Canadian-resident visitors returning to Canada	47,277	48.0	(13.2)	
United States residents entering Canada	21,204	51.8	(13.0)	
Residents of countries other than the U.S. entering Canada	6,006	51.7	(12.8)	
Canadian Dollar, Foreign Exchange (CDN cents per US\$)⁶	134.97	3.7	0.4	
Population (Thousands)⁷	40,098	3.0	1.2	
Employment (Thousands)⁸	20,171	2.4	1.3	
Household Income and Consumption (current dollars)				
Household disposable income per capita⁹	39,837	2.4	4.2	
Household final consumption per capita (total)¹⁰	38,724	2.3	2.7	
Household final consumption per capita (transportation)¹⁰	6,019	4.2	1.2	
Price indices				
GDP implicit deflator (2017=100)²	1.17	2.3	3.0	
Terms of trade (2017 = 100)¹¹	104.1	(8.7)	2.8	
Consumer Price Index (2002=100)¹²				
All-items	157.1	3.9	3.2	
Transportation	169.0	0.9	4.8	

Notes and Sources

Notes: CAGR = Compound Annual Growth Rate. GDP = Gross Domestic Product. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System. BOP = Balance of Payments.

Sources:

1 Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0434-01

2 Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0104-01

3 Transport Canada, adapted from Statistics Canada, International Trade Database

4 Statistics Canada, Table 12-10-0161-01

5 Statistics Canada, Table 24-10-0053-01

6 Bank of Canada Annual Exchange Rates

7 Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0009-01

8 Statistics Canada, Table 14-10-0327-01

9 Derived from Statistics Canada, Tables 36-10-0112-01 and 17-10-0009-01

10 Derived from Statistics Canada, Tables 36-10-0124-01 and 17-10-0009-01. Includes transport insurance.

11 Statistics Canada, Table 12-10-0128-01. Calculated based on merchandise trade, customs, unadjusted, Laspeyres basis.

12 Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0004-01